

**THE BOOK OF**

# **ROMANS**

# Salvation – key terms

**Grace** – unmerited favor. It is getting what you don't deserve. – Eph. 2:8-9

**Faith** – to take (believe) it is true. Key is the object of our faith: Jesus. – Gal.2:16

**Reconciliation** – perfect God bringing sinful man back to Himself – 2 Cor. 5:18-20

**Sin** – rebellion, falling short from God's character and commands - Eph. 2:1

**Spiritual Death** – spiritually separated from God - Eph. 2:1

**Redemption** – to purchase by paying a price (death on the cross) - 1 Pet. 1:18-19

**Atonement** – the final covering (payment) by Jesus for the sin of the world – 1 John 2:2

**Expiation** (substitution) – the payment of a penalty or the suffering of punishment for another - Rom. 5:8

**Regeneration** - the act in which God gives spiritual life to those who believe - John 3:3

**Imputation** – (banking term) to credit from one account (God's righteousness) to another - Rom 4:5

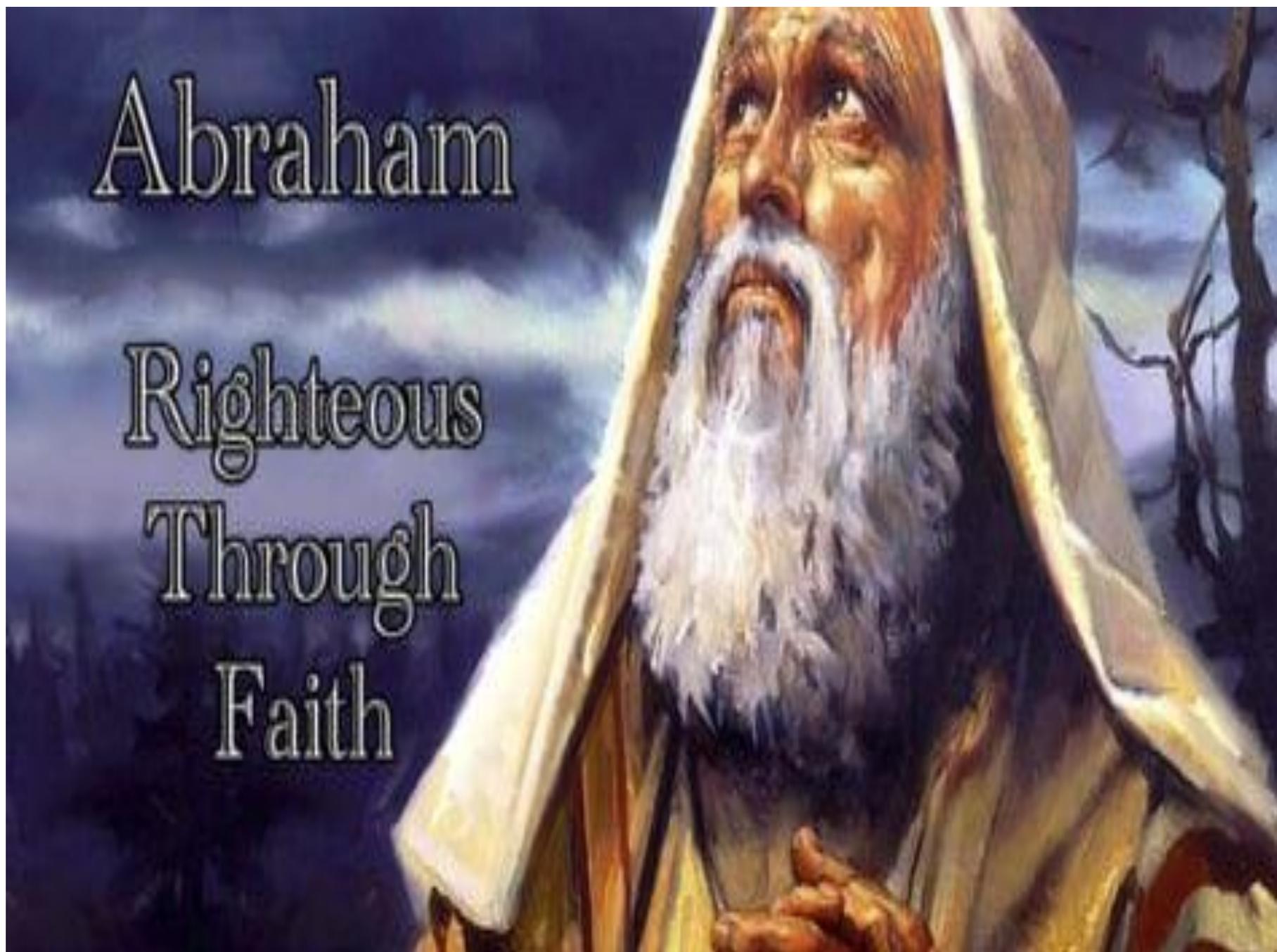
**Justification** – (legal term) the act by which God declares righteous the believing sinner - Rom 3:24

**Propitiation** – dealing with God being satisfied and His character. A satisfactory payment turning away the wrath of God through what Jesus did. - 1 John 2:2

**Position** – our identification/our union - 2 Cor. 5:17

Abraham

Righteous  
Through  
Faith



# 3 IMPUTATIONS



# 'The Solution' Section

## Romans 3:21-4:25

This is the most important area for mankind – God’s plan of salvation. We have sinned and need a Savior. (Isaiah 53:6)

**God’s plan of reconciliation**, *which is the story of the Bible*: “What God has done for mankind to bring him back to a relationship with Himself using His Son, Jesus Christ.”

**Three parts to God’s salvation plan: We must be perfect to be with God.**

**Justification – declared right before God**

Salvation from: the penalty of sin (death)

Provision: Christ’s death and resurrection (faith)

**Sanctification – progression toward moral & spiritual perfection**

Salvation from: the power of sin (flesh)

Provision: The Holy Spirit

**Glorification – final blessed & abiding state of the redeemed**

Salvation from: the presence of sin (fallen world)

Provision: eternal home and life with the Heavenly Father



**after his adultery with Bathsheba (2 Sam. 11),  
David knows the blessing of imputed righteousness (Ps. 32)**

# The Abrahamic Covenant

***Genesis 12:1-3***  
***“land, seed, blessing”***

**Real Estate  
Covenant**

***Deut. 29-30***

***“land”***

**Davidic  
Covenant**

***2Sam 7:12-16***

***“seed”***

**New  
Covenant**

***Jer. 31:31-34***

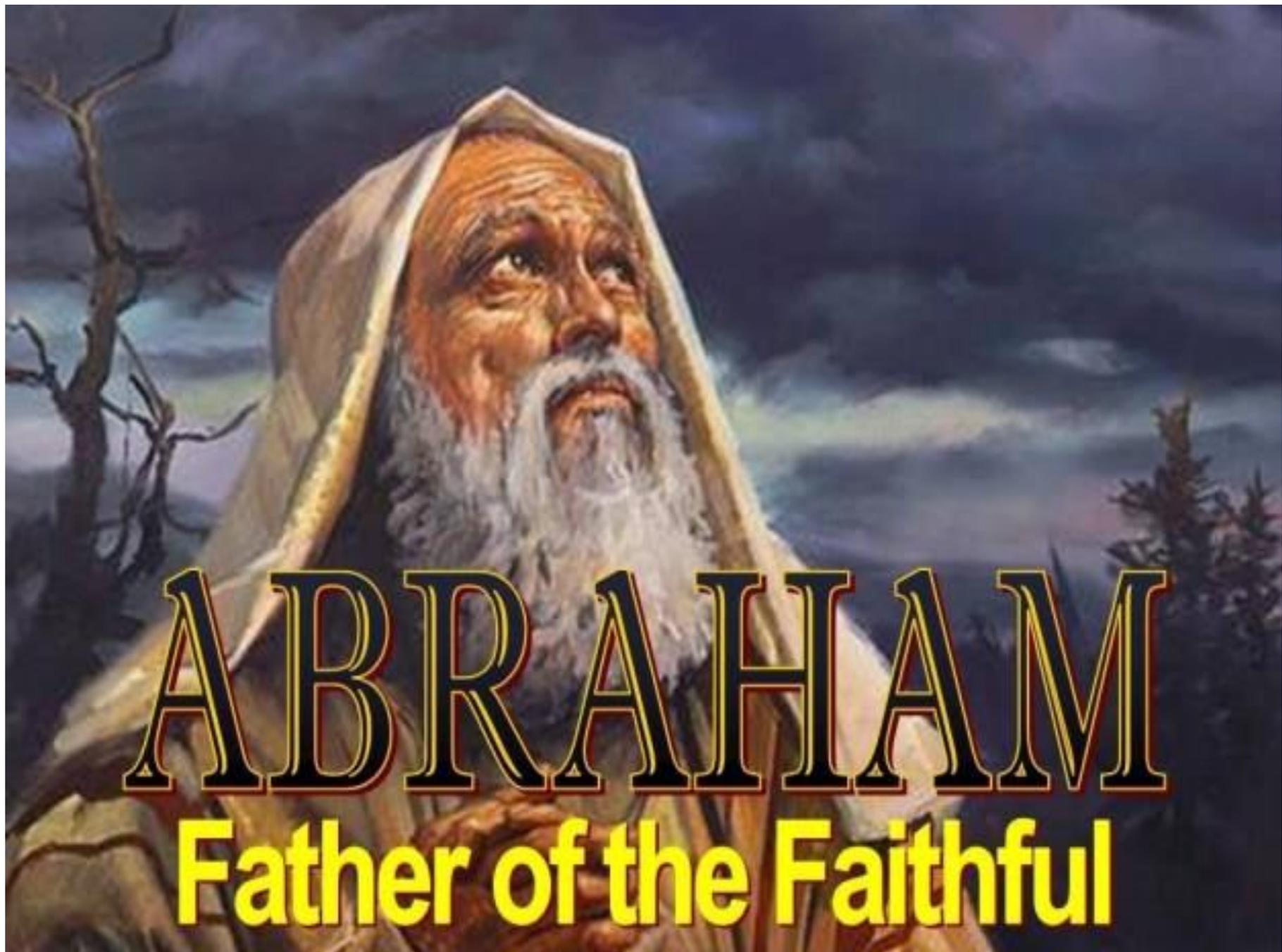
***“blessing”***

**Remember, there are 7 major covenants.**

**(Adam, Noah, Abraham, Moses, restoration, David, new covenant)**

# ABRAHAM WAS JUSTIFIED WHILE STILL A GENTILE





**ABRAHAM**

**Father of the Faithful**

## Application

1. Abraham is the pattern for all people – both Jews and Gentiles. Salvation is by faith in the person of Jesus Christ, The Messiah.
2. Understand the meaning of Imputation. (a banking term)  
Which means to credit from one account to another.

There are 3 Imputations in the Bible:

1. Adam's sin credited to us.
2. Our sins credited to Jesus.
3. Jesus' righteousness credited to believers.